

Classical Dynamics Part II
Easter 2015
Revision Guide to past exam questions

In order to help you to organize your revisions I have collated the questions from 2009-14 by topic, giving reference to a corresponding example sheet questions, where appropriate. The key is YEAR/Paper/Section/Question. *This document should not be interpreted as a guide to which topics are examinable.*

1 The Principle of Least Action, Euler-Lagrange Equations, Generalized Coordinates, Conserved Quantities

- (a) Example Sheet 1, q.2-7,9,10; ES2 q.2,3,6; ES3 q.8
- (b) 2015/2/II/15 - (see how it is related to ES1, q.3).
- (c) 2013/2/II/15 - standard bookwork in (i)
- (d) 2012/2/I/9 - (a) is bookwork, (b) is example sheet 1, q.3(a); 2012/4/II/15 - parts (a) and (b).
- (e) 2010/4/I/9 - *hint: for the last two identities consider general linearised variations of the path, i.e. vary q_F and then fix both q_I and q_F and vary T - time it takes for the system to end up in q_F . Then think of S as a function of q and t .*

1.1 Effective Potential

- (a) 2012/4/II/15 - parts (c) and (d).

2 Small Oscillations and Normal Modes

- (a) Example sheet 2, q. 1,2,3 and 4.
- (b) 2014/2/II/15 - part (a)(iv).
- (c) 2013/3/I/9 - quite standard; parts of 2013/2/II/15 are relevant.
- (d) 2012/4/II/15 - part (e) is relevant.
- (e) 2011/2/I/9
- (f) 2010/2/I/9 - this is a little trickier - notice transverse vibrations.
- (g) 2009/2/I/9

There is plenty of typical questions in pre-2009 papers, e.g. 2006/2/I/9.

3 Euler Angles, Heavy Symmetric Top

- (a) Example Sheet 3, q.2,6 and 7.
- (b) 2014/4/I/9 - standard book work.
- (c) 2013/4/I/9 - standard book work: part (ii) is very much like q.7 on Example Sheet 3.
- (d) 2012/1/I/9 - mostly standard bookwork.

- (e) 2011/1/I/9 - mostly standard bookwork.
- (f) 2010/3/I/9 - this has an unseen part in the end.
- (g) 2010/2/II/15
- (h) 2009/2/II/15

4 Euler's Equations for torque-free motion

- (a) Example Sheet 3, q.3,4 and 5.
- (b) 2014/2/I/9 - standard bookwork.
- (c) 2013/2/I/9 - standard bookwork in (i),(ii), see also the handout in Euler's equations.
- (d) 2012/2/II/15 - parts (a), (b).
- (e) 2011/2/II/15
- (f) 2010/3/I/9 - first part is standard bookwork, the last part is very much in the spirit of ES3, q.4.
- (g) 2009/3/I/9 - part (b)

5 Tensor of Inertia, Principal Moments of Inertia

- (a) ES2 q.5,6,7; ES3 q.1
- (b) 2014/2/I/9
- (c) 2012/2/II/15 - parts (c). *Hint on how to deal with holes: you might remember a related question from 1A Dynamics, where holes were treated as bodies with negative mass. Also, do not forget, that M is the mass of a uniform cylinder. The volume of a cylinder changes once the holes have been drilled.*
- (d) 2009/3/I/9 - part (a)

6 Hamiltonian, Hamilton's Equations

Many questions listed in other sections ask about Hamiltonian.

- (a) ES3 q.1,7,8.
- (b) 2014/3/I/9
- (c) 2009/1/I/9 - 1st part standard bookwork on derivation of Ham. Eqns.

7 Poisson brackets, Canonical Transformations, Constants of Motion

- (a) Example Sheet 4, q.1-6, 12.
- (b) 2014/1/I/9
- (c) 2013/1/I/9

- (d) 2011/4/I/9
- (e) 2011/4/II/15 - only the first part on CT is relevant. I am sure you can manage to do the rest of the question but note that *although I gave an optional lecture on the Hamilton-Jacobi equations, it is not on schedules this year and therefore is non examinable!*
- (f) 2010/Paper 4/II/15 - this was replicated in the example sheet 4.
- (g) 2009/4/I/9 - this might appear as unseen, but in fact I explained this idea in lecture 20. It does not appear in printed notes though. Look for Invariance of Poisson brackets under Canonical Transformations in your written notes.

8 Motion of a charged particle in an electromagnetic field in Lagrangian Formalism and Hamiltonian Formalism.

Beware of alternate use of SI and Gaussian systems in part Tripos questions. I used SI system in the lectures and example sheets.

- (a) Example Sheet 1, q.8.
- (b) 2014/3/I/9 - part (b).
- (c) 2013/4/II/15 - Adiabatic Invariants in part (v).
- (d) 2012/3/I/9
- (e) 2011/1/I/9
- (f) 2010/1/I/9
- (g) 2009/4/II/15

9 Angle-Action variables, Adiabatic Invariants

- (a) Example Sheet 4, q.8-11
- (b) 2014/4/II/15 - see also example sheet 3, q.10,11.
- (c) 2013/4/II/15 - part (v)
- (d) 2010/Paper 4/II/15 - last part
- (e) 2009/4/II/15 - last part