Design of buildings and localities

Peter Landshoff

Conclusions from 2030 Vision

- `Cambridge' has to compete on a global scale. Affordable housing is a major need.
- New housing should be located beyond the Green Belt, linked to good public transport such as the Guided Busway
- The capacity, amenities and connectiveness of the market towns should be improved

Cambridge is in danger of being overloaded by new housing areas – at the cost of space for employment

• Future expansion on successful, fully developed areas (such as the Science Park) should be vertical. Instead of 2 stories, 4 or more should be possible. Greater flexibility on permitted use should be exercised.

Kieran Perkins (5th Studio)





Richard MacCormac: high density need not be tall



Desperate shortage of affordable houses close to Cambridge – so bad that building more cannot be enough, have to improve transport

Ratio of median house prices to earnings is 13

Over four years Cambridge employment has grown by 26% (Cambridge Ahead)

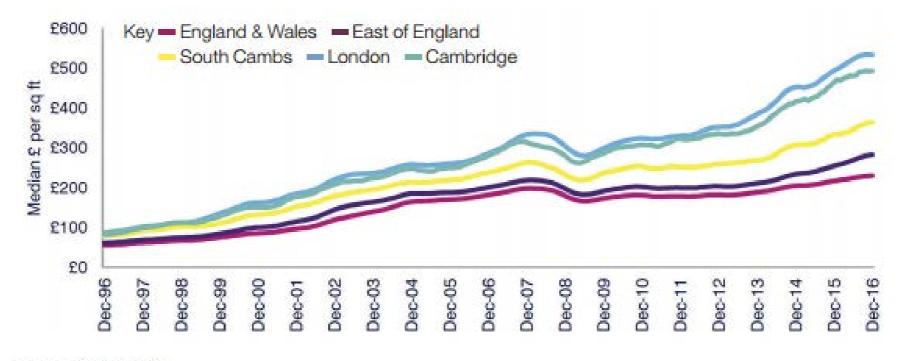
Number of University postdocs increased from 3200 to 4000 over 4 years (very poorly paid).

AstraZeneca bringing 2500 staff (better paid – unlikely to be happy with Trumpington Meadows). ARM and our biotech campuses aim to double in size.

Royston, Haverhill, Newmarket, Chatteris, Wisbech ...

All rather depressed: could benefit both them and Cambridge by good transport links

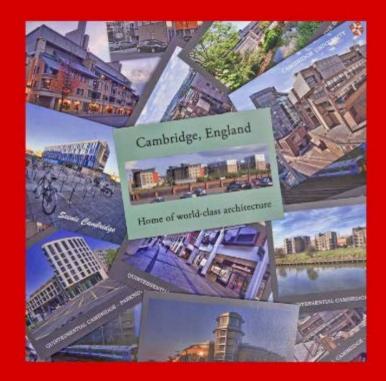
Another London Cambridge has seen similar levels of house price growth to London



Source Savills Research

A good read - even if you disagree with him

HIDEOUS CAMBRIDGE a city mutilated



David Jones photographs by Ellis Hall

OK is not OK? The Planning Committee has just approved Brookgate's new hotel at Cambridge North – *Cambridge News*

Cllr Damian Tunnacliffe:: "This building looks more like factory than a hotel. Cllr Lynda Hartford: "Quite honestly its totally uninspiring. Cllr Anna Bradnam: It's just extremely ugly.



INDEPENDENT REVIEW OF 'THE MARQUE' SCHEME, CHERRY HINTON ROAD/HILLS ROAD JUNCTION CAMBRIDGE



Barry Shaw Associates February 2015

Design for an ageing population

Design houses to allow old incapacitated people to continue to live in them (90% of older people live in mainstream housing):

- Level or gently sloping approach to entrance
- Easy access to parking
- Space to manoeuvre wheel chairs
- Electric sockets off the ground etc etc

Careful design of new communities: no steps, seats, cafes, green spaces, community halls

Average home areas

England 71.2 square metres <u>https://www.findmeafloor.co.uk/</u>

Average Floor Space - Square Metre

Canada	Italy Germany	Wales		France	
United States	Spain	Scotland	Northern Ireland		England
New Zealand	Australia	China		Но	Hong Kong

What will the centre of Cambridge be like in 2050?

- Several long-established shops have closed recently Arthur Shepherd, Ben Hayward, Cambridge Toy Shop, Hobbs
- Cafes are taking over
- How to cope with all the buses?
- How will new transport technology affect the City centre autonomous cars, tunnels, …
- What actions need taking?

Discussion to be led by Rob Howard:

- Where do you disagree with what I have said?
- What have I omitted that is important?
- What should the local authorities and other local bodies do now to prepare for 2050?