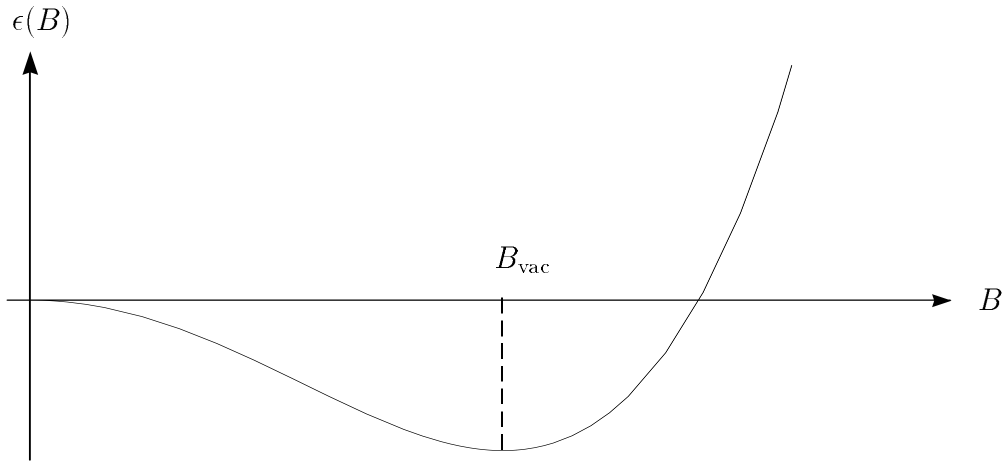

$\epsilon(B)$
$B_{\rm vac}$
B