Research Associates in Remote Sensing and Machine Learning
Department of Applied Mathematics and Theoretical Physics

Closing Date: 15 October 2019
Job Reference: LE20593
The Role

Purpose of the role
Two positions exist for Post-Doctoral Research Associates to work on the development of novel machine learning and image analysis techniques within the EPSRC project Robust and Efficient Analysis Approaches of Remote Imagery for Assessing Population and Forest Health in India. The candidates will be based at the Department of Applied Mathematics and Theoretical Physics (DAMTP) of the University of Cambridge, and will be members of the Cambridge Image Analysis group.

Key responsibilities
Duties will include developing and conducting individual and collaborative research objectives, proposals and projects. The role holders will be expected to plan and manage their own research and administration, with guidance if required, and to assist in the preparation of proposals and applications to external bodies.

You must be able to communicate material of a technical nature and be able to build internal and external contacts. You may be asked to assist in the supervision of student projects, the development of student research skills, provide instruction or plan/deliver seminars relating to the research area.

The project is a collaboration between DAMTP, the Department of Plant Sciences, and the Centre for Diet and Activity Research (CEDAR) at the University of Cambridge, and the IIT Delhi and industrial partners in India. The role of these positions will be to design and implement novel, cutting-edge analysis methods for large-scale remotely sensed data from the ground and from satellites, to benefit policy making in climate change, healthcare and environment conservation in India. This is an exceptional opportunity to conduct ambitious research whilst collaborating with an international team for designing novel developments in machine learning for remote sensing data.

We are looking for two excellent and ambitious postdoctoral researchers who want to join this research endeavour.

The research project:
India faces tremendous societal and ecological challenges. Cities are growing which is accompanied by an increase in population and consequently traffic. Transport in India's cities plays an important role in air pollution and a large volume of road traffic fatalities. At the same time, while India's forest cover is on average increasing, it is not clear how much of this is due to plantation in contrast to natural forest, a knowledge gap that is possibly endangering biodiversity of India's forests.

Standardly collected remote sensing data of India offers a great opportunity for quantifying the status quo of these factors and turning them into ecological and health models that can inform new government policies to help tackle these challenges.
In this project, we will develop novel mathematical methods that can unlock the wealth of information contained in remote sensing data, with a focus on improving upon two of India’s challenges: traffic management and forest conservation.

We will focus on the development of novel image analysis methods for:

- Quantifying traffic volume stratified with respect to traffic mode, i.e. car, bus, tuk tuk, lorry, bicycle, pedestrian etc. Our analysis will focus on some of the most populated and polluted cities in India such as Dehli, Mumbai and Bengaluru, using image data obtained from satellites, combined with more localised traffic camera data.

- The development of new algorithms for mapping different tree species from India’s forests from satellite data.

In this context, particular areas of research interest are novel loss functions and customised architectures for deep neural networks inspired by variational models, semi-supervised and multi-task learning, and multi-sensor data fusion.

Supported by an interdisciplinary project team of researchers and stakeholders from academia and industry, from India and Cambridge, and by tightly combining the development of novel mathematical methods for remote sensing data with knowledge transfer, our project aims to provide a step change towards improved decision making in traffic and forest policies in India.

**The research team:**

The PostDocs will be integrated members of the Cambridge Image Analysis (CIA) Group and, as such, participate in all research and research-related activities such as research projects, seminars and workshops. The CIA at the Department of Applied Mathematics and Theoretical Physics constitutes a strong research group in mathematical imaging. We work on various inverse problems in imaging, partial differential equations, machine learning and optimisation approaches, their theoretical analysis and computational realisation. We also closely work with researchers in biology, medicine, plant sciences material sciences and chemical engineering, just to name but a few, on problems that directly arise from their applications. It provides a vital and engaging environment to develop, elaborate and exchange ideas.
## Person specification

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### Education

A PhD degree in Applied Mathematics, Computer Science or Engineering.  

### Leadership experience and achievements

- Ability to work independently and as a part of a team
- Experience in the development and application of machine learning for big data
- Experience with remote sensing data
- Substantial experience in programming languages e.g. Python, C, R or MATLAB
- Strong communication and organisation skills
The Department of Applied Mathematics and Theoretical Physics (DAMTP)

The Department of Applied Mathematics and Theoretical Physics is one of the largest and strongest departments of its kind in Europe. DAMTP is a large Department with around 50 academics (professors, readers and lecturers) and almost 100 contract research staff. There are also 20 – 30 visiting academics, 130 postgraduate research students and 100 graduate students. Over 800 undergraduate and postgraduate students are enrolled in Parts I to III (years 1 to 4) of the Mathematical Tripos. Part III is not only the 4th year of the undergraduate course, but attracts more than 100 students each year from outside Cambridge, who take it as a one-year postgraduate course, leading to a Masters degree.

DAMTP shares responsibility for teaching in the Mathematical Tripos with its sister Department, the Department of Pure Mathematics and Mathematical Statistics (DPMMS). DAMTP also has responsibility for teaching mathematics to undergraduates taking Natural Sciences. DAMTP and DPMMS are accommodated, along with the Isaac Newton Institute for Mathematical Sciences and the Betty and Gordon Moore Library (covering mathematics, physical sciences and technology) at the Centre for Mathematical Sciences, a purpose-built complex in Wilberforce Road.

The Faculty of Mathematics is a supporter of the Good Practice Scheme developed by the London Mathematical Society’s Women in Mathematics Committee (http://www.lms.ac.uk/women/good-practice-scheme). The Faculty is actively engaged with the Athena SWAN Award Scheme (holding a Bronze Award from 2013). The Department would particularly welcome applications from women, since women are, and have historically been, underrepresented on our academic staff. The Department is also keen to attract applications from candidates who have a genuine interest in, and commitment to, developing the role of women in Mathematics and who can demonstrate the potential to be strong role models to female mathematicians.

Research

Current research in DAMTP is loosely organised into eight broad subject areas: Applied and Computational Analysis, Astrophysics, Geophysics, Fluid and Solid Mechanics, Mathematical Biology, Quantum Information, High Energy Physics and General Relativity and Cosmology. The boundaries between the areas are not rigid and evolve with time. Many members of staff contribute to more than one area and this is regarded as a key factor in the continuing success of DAMTP.

Research in each of DAMTP’s subject areas involves collaboration with strong groups nationally and internationally, and participation in numerous interdisciplinary projects and programmes. Many members of DAMTP have valuable links with industry and other non-academic sectors. For more information please see: http://www.damtp.cam.ac.uk/research.

There are strong links with the Isaac Newton Institute for Mathematical Sciences. At any time the Institute runs two parallel research programmes, each usually lasting six months and attracting several dozen mathematical scientists nationally and internationally. In several areas there are also links to research in DPMMS https://www.dpmms.cam.ac.uk/, including in general relativity and the analysis of Einstein’s equations, and to other Departments within the School of Physical Sciences (http://www.physsci.cam.ac.uk/researchinsps).

Further general information about the University of Cambridge, the Department of Applied Mathematics and Theoretical Physics, and Mathematics in Cambridge may be found on the websites: http://www.cam.ac.uk, http://www.damtp.cam.ac.uk and http://www.maths.cam.ac.uk.
The School

The School of the Physical Sciences is one of six Schools making up the academic work of the University. It covers Astronomy, Chemistry, Earth Science, Geography, Materials Science and Metallurgy, Mathematics and Physics.

The School’s aim is to contribute to our understanding of the physical world through excellence in observational, theoretical and experimental science and to extend quantitative, qualitative and combined methodologies to address problems in the fields of biology, technology, medicine, social science and the humanities. In pursuit of these goals, the School coordinates objectives in research, teaching, and infrastructure.

About the school

The School of the Physical Sciences comprises the following Departments:

- Applied Mathematics and Theoretical Physics (DAMTP)
- Chemistry
- Earth Sciences
- Geography (including the Scott Polar Research Institute)
- Institute of Astronomy
- Issac Newton Institute of Mathematical Sciences
- Materials Science and Metallurgy
- Physics (Cavendish Laboratory)
- Pure Mathematics and Mathematical Statistics (DPMMS)

The School is responsible for allocating core funds to departments and provides broad strategic focus across its constituent departments in a number of areas including; research activity, undergraduate and graduate education, estate needs, fundraising and human resources. As part of the University’s annual planning cycle, the School prepares a financial and academic plan which sets out strategic objectives, determines budgets as well as the flow of resources to departments. The School manages a wide range of administrative activities and projects across its departments and works alongside other Schools to further interdisciplinary research.

The School has over 1500 members of staff, over 3000 students and an annual budget of over £100 million.
Terms of appointment

Tenure and probation
Appointments will be made on a fixed-term basis for a period of 18 months (funding for these posts are limited). Appointments will be subject to satisfactory completion of a six month probationary period.

Hours of Work and Working Pattern
The hours of work for the positions are 100% of full-time, 37 hours per week, working Monday – Friday.

Pension
You will automatically be enrolled to become a member of USS (Universities Superannuation Scheme) – a defined benefits pension scheme. For further information please visit: www.pensions.admin.cam.ac.uk/.

Annual leave
Full time employees are entitled to annual paid leave of 6.6 weeks (or 33 days for those working full time), plus public holidays.

General information
Pre-employment checks

Right to work in the UK
We have a legal responsibility to ensure that you have the right to work in the UK before you can start working for us. If you do not have the right to work in the UK already, any offer of employment we make to you will be conditional upon you gaining it.

Health declaration
Once an offer of employment has been made the successful candidate will be required to complete a work health declaration form.

Qualifications
The person specification for this position lists qualifications that are essential and/or desirable. Please note that if you are offered the post you will be asked to provide your relevant original certificates of these qualifications.

References
Offers of appointment will be subject to the receipt of satisfactory references.

Information if you have a disability
The University welcomes applications from individuals with disabilities. We are committed to ensuring fair treatment throughout the recruitment process. We will make adjustments to enable applicants to compete to the best of their ability wherever it is reasonable to do so and, if successful, to assist them during their employment. Information for disabled applicants is available at http://www.admin.cam.ac.uk/offices/hr/staff/disabled/

We encourage you to declare any disability that you may have, and any reasonable adjustments that you may require, in the section provided for this purpose in the application form. This will enable us to accommodate your needs throughout the process as required. However, applicants and employees may declare a disability at any time.

If you prefer to discuss any special arrangements connected with a disability, please contact, Ms Julie Bazin, who is responsible for recruitment to this position, on 01223 764289 or by email on hr-office@maths.cam.ac.uk. Alternatively, you may contact the HR Business Manager responsible for the department you are applying to via hrenquiries@admin.cam.ac.uk.
The University

The University of Cambridge is one of the world's oldest and most successful universities. We are a renowned centre for research, education, and scholarship that makes a significant contribution to society. The University is consistently ranked amongst the top universities in the world. Our affiliates have won more Nobel Prizes than any other University.

Our sustained pursuit of academic excellence is built on a long history of first-class teaching and research within a distinctive collegiate system. For eight centuries our ideas and innovations have shaped the world. Our principal goal is to remain one of the world’s leading universities in an increasingly competitive global higher education sector. Today the University of Cambridge is at the centre of a cluster of over 4,300 businesses employing 58,000 people. Our capital investment projects include the West Cambridge site, the North West Cambridge development and the growth of the Biomedical Campus in the south of the city. The North West Cambridge development includes the opening of a primary school – the first in the UK to be managed by a University. So we are deeply embedded in, and committed to serving, our local community. These are all conspicuous signs of a University that is not only adapting to new needs, but also anticipating the future.

Our mission is to contribute to society through the pursuit of education, learning, and research at the highest international levels of excellence. Our core values are:

- freedom of thought and expression; and
- freedom from discrimination.
The University is one of the world's leading academic centres. It comprises 150 faculties and departments, together with a central administration and other institutions. Our institutions, museums and collections are a world-class resource for researchers, students and members of the public representing one of the country's highest concentrations of internationally important collections.

The University has an annual income of £1.66 billion. Research income, won competitively from the UK Research Councils, the European Union (EU), major charities and industry, exceeds £400 million per annum and continues to grow.

The Colleges and the University remain committed to admitting the best students regardless of their background and to investing considerable resources both in widening access and financial support.

The 31 Colleges are self-governing, separate legal entities which appoint their own staff. Many academic staff are invited to join a College as a Teaching Fellow, which provides a further social and intellectual dimension. The Colleges admit students, provide student accommodation and deliver small group teaching. The University awards degrees and its faculties and departments provide lectures and seminars for students and determine the syllabi for teaching and conducting research.

The University's estate is undergoing the most significant transformation in its history. Cambridge has been able to create a new science and technology campus to the west of the city centre, and is now expanding further to the north west of Cambridge including investing in affordable homes for University key workers and community facilities. Even with our continued development, the University remains within walking or cycling distance across the campus. The University is a major partner on the Cambridge Biomedical Campus and we continue to redevelop our historic city centre sites demonstrating our determination to ensure that we can offer the best facilities and opportunities for our staff and students.

Our instinct for seeking out excellence and setting up enduring and mutually beneficial collaborations has led us to establish strategic partnerships across the globe. Whether it is the successful Cambridge-Africa Programme involving universities in Ghana, Uganda and elsewhere on the African continent; or the close association with the government of India to pursue new research in crop science; or the creation, with Germany's Max Planck Institutes, of a Cambridge-based centre for the study of ethics, human economy and social change – international partnerships are now an inextricable part of the University's make-up.

Our ideas and innovations have shaped the world. Our campaign, 'Dear World... Yours, Cambridge', will raise £2 billion to help us shape all our futures.
Working at the University

Working at Cambridge you will join a diverse, talented and innovative community, with more than 18,000 students and over 11,000 staff from all walks of life and corners of the world.

The University continually explores strategies to attract and retain the best people. It is committed to supporting its staff to achieve their best. We are a fair, diverse and inclusive society and we believe our staff are our greatest asset. There is strong commitment to developing institutional leadership and supporting and encouraging staff development at all levels. Furthermore, the University’s Athena SWAN award recognises and celebrates good practice in recruiting, retaining and promoting women. We offer a variety of roles including academic, research, professional, managerial and support roles. We also offer extensive benefits and excellent learning opportunities within a stimulating working environment. The University has signed up to the Race Equality Charter, a notional framework for improving the representation, progression and success of minority ethnic staff and students within higher education.

Living in Cambridge

Cambridge is rich in cultural diversity. From beautiful University and College buildings, museums and art galleries, quaint gardens and punts on the River Cam, to a vibrant restaurant and café scene, our employees are surrounded by the wonderful features of this unique city.

If you prefer the faster pace of life, London is a 45 minute train journey away. For those travelling from overseas, Stansted Airport is just 45 minutes away and Heathrow Airport under 2 hours away.

The University is a short distance from a host of other attractions such as Ely Cathedral, Newmarket Races and various wildlife parks and stately homes.

Cambridge is also within easy reach of the beautiful Broads and coastlines of Norfolk and Suffolk.

Further information about attractions in and around Cambridge can be found at Visit Cambridge, the official tourism website for the city.
What Cambridge can offer

We offer a comprehensive reward package to attract, motivate and retain high performing staff at all levels and in all areas of work. The University offers a wide range of competitive benefits, from family leave entitlement, to shopping and travel discount schemes. Our generous annual leave package contributes to the positive wellbeing of our University employees. Sabbatical leave enables academics to focus on research and scholarship, whilst still maintaining their full salary. The University also has a career break scheme for academic and academic-related staff, with additional flexible working policies for all other staff.

CAMbens employee benefits
We offer a CAMbens scheme for University employees, providing access to online and in-store shopping discounts and cashback. With more than 2,000 participating retailers, employees can save money on a wide range of household expenses, from groceries and clothes, to holidays and insurance and much more. A range of local discounts are also available, helping employees to save money whilst also supporting local Cambridge businesses. CAMbens Cars and CAMbens Cycle to Work salary sacrifice schemes are also available, which enable employees to save money on transport costs. A 10% discount rate on the purchase of train season tickets, bulk buy tickets and an interest free travel to work loan are also available for staff of the University of Cambridge.

Family-friendly policies
The University recognises the importance of supporting its staff. We have a range of family-friendly policies to aid employees’ work-life balance including a generous maternity, adoption and shared parental leave entitlement of 18 weeks full pay and emergency family care support via My Family Care. In addition, our highly regarded workplace nurseries, childcare vouchers, a childcare salary sacrifice scheme and a high quality holiday play scheme are available to help support University employees with caring responsibilities. The Newcomers and Visiting Scholars Group is an organisation within the University run by volunteers whose aim is to help newly arrived wives, husbands, partners and families of Visiting Scholars and members of the University to settle in Cambridge and give them an opportunity to meet local people. The Office of Postdoctoral Affairs supports the postdoctoral community within Cambridge. Further details are available here: https://www.opda.cam.ac.uk/

Your wellbeing
The University’s Sport Centre, Counselling Services and Occupational Health are just some of the support services available to University employees to promote their physical and mental wellbeing. There are many societies in Cambridge catering for almost every taste and interest. Whether you want to take part in a sport, participate in music or drama, pursue a hobby, or join a political group, you will almost certainly find that a society exists for this purpose. The University also hosts the Cambridge Science Festival and Cambridge Festival of Ideas, as well as Open Cambridge weekend, which together attract over 50,000 visitors per year. The festivals are a great opportunity to get your first taste of pubic engagement, through volunteering, supporting hands-on activities or proposing a talk.
What Cambridge can offer

Pay and benefits
The University salary structure includes automatic service-related pay progression in many of its grades and an annual cost of living increase. In addition to this, employees are rewarded for outstanding contribution through a number of regular pay progression schemes. The University offers attractive pensions schemes for employees, with an additional benefit of a salary exchange arrangement providing tax and national insurance savings. Payroll giving is also a simple, tax-efficient way for employees to make monthly donations to charity.

Relocating to Cambridge
The University Accommodation Service exists to help employees in their search for a rental home in Cambridge. A new University development at North West Cambridge called Eddington offers subsidised rented accommodation to University staff. The development consists of high quality furnished one and two bedroom apartments. For more information about the development and how to apply please visit the website www.nwcambridge.co.uk

Equality & diversity
The University has a vibrant and varied community. We support and encourage under-represented groups and we value diversity. We welcome applications from individuals with disabilities. Our recruitment and selection procedures follow best practice. We have an Equal Opportunities Policy, along with a range of diversity networks for women, black and minority ethnic and lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender staff. More details are available here: http://www.equality.admin.cam.ac.uk/

Development opportunities
We support new employees to settle in through various activities. The encouragement of career development for all staff is one of the University's values and we put this into practice through various services and initiatives. Our Personal and Professional Development Department provides development opportunities and courses for all University employees. These include face-to-face sessions, online learning modules and webinars. Employees may also apply for financial support to undertake training that will lead to a qualification. We offer reduced staff fees for University of Cambridge graduate courses and the opportunity to attend lectures and seminars held by University departments and institutions. The CareerStart@Cam programme also supports employees in assistant staff roles who do not hold higher education qualifications to develop their skills, experience and qualifications.

Whether it is understanding the molecular basis of neurodegenerative diseases, or helping farmers in India increase their yield, or discovering better ways to live in large cities – I know that what we do in Cambridge affects lives, and livelihoods, the world over.

Vice Chancellor Emeritus, Professor Sir Leszek Borysiewicz, 2016
How to apply

Applications should be submitted online via the University of Cambridge jobs page www.jobs.cam.ac.uk by clicking “Apply online” in the job advert. You will need an email address to register for our online system.

Informal enquiries are welcomed and should be directed to:

Prof. Carola-Bibiane Schönlieb

Email: cbs31@cam.ac.uk

If you have any queries regarding the application process please contact LE20593@maths.cam.ac.uk.

The closing date for applications is 15 October 2019.